

Victoria

CATALOGUE NUMBER 6202.2

23 JANUARY 1988

Australian  
Bureau of  
Statistics

## THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988

### INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Neville Holbery.

### MAIN FEATURES

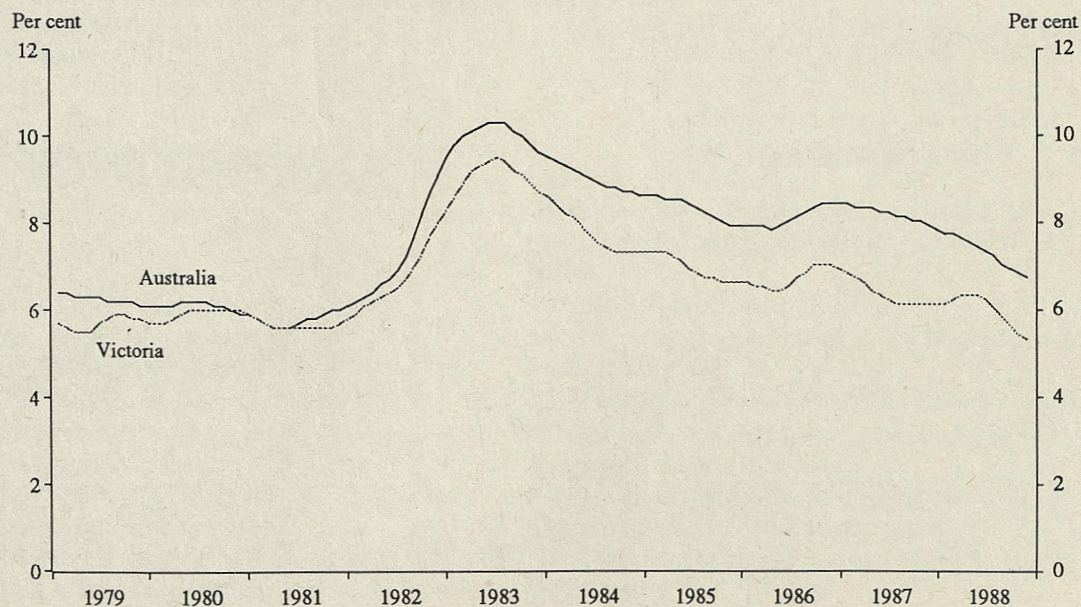
In November 1988 Victoria's labour force was estimated at 2,088,500 persons while 1,258,700 persons aged 15 and over were not in the labour force. Since November 1987, the Victorian labour force has increased by 45,500 (2.2 per cent) while the number of persons not in the labour force has remained relatively stable.

Within the labour force, 1,991,400 people were employed, an increase of 63,500 (3.4 per cent) over November 1987 figures. Employment increased predominantly in full-time positions (48,200) as opposed to part-time positions (15,300). The industries in which significant employment increases occurred were Community services, Wholesale and retail trade and Construction.

Unemployment in Victoria dropped from 115,100 in November 1987 to 97,100 in November 1988. The Victorian unemployment rate of 4.6 per cent for November 1988 was the lowest rate since the November 1978 figure of 4.8 per cent. The average Australian unemployment rate for November 1988 was 5.7 per cent. The median duration of unemployment in Victoria in November 1988 was 13.0 weeks.

The trend data in the graph below shows the Victorian unemployment rate of 5.3 per cent was still below that of the Australian average of 6.7 per cent, continuing the general trend since 1979. The trend series data referred to are available in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). All other figures in this publication are original data.

### UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA





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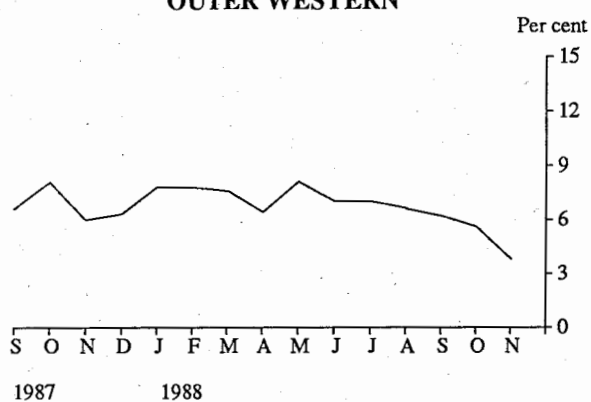
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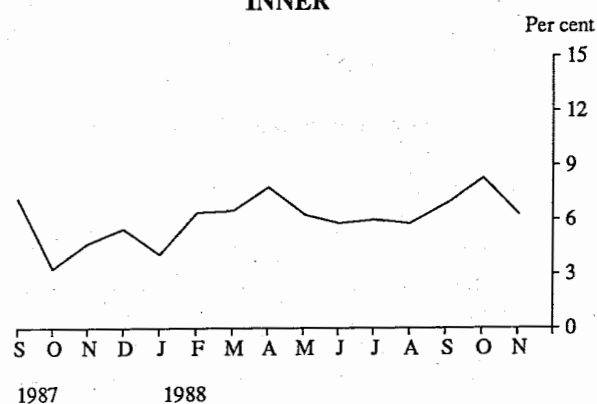
## MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

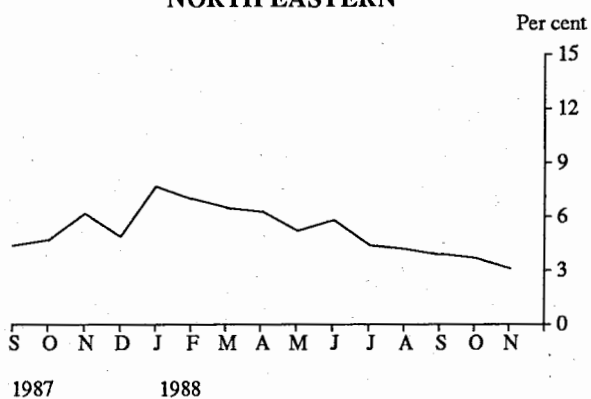
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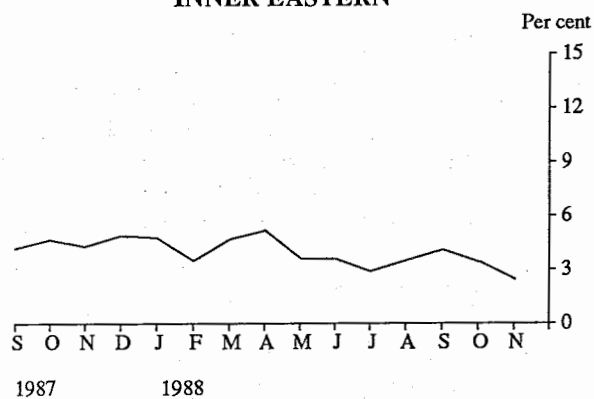
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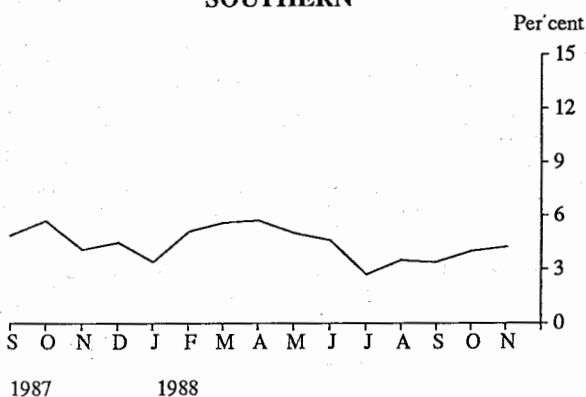
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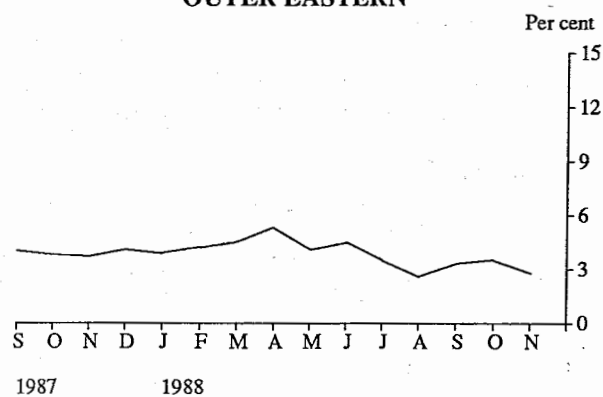
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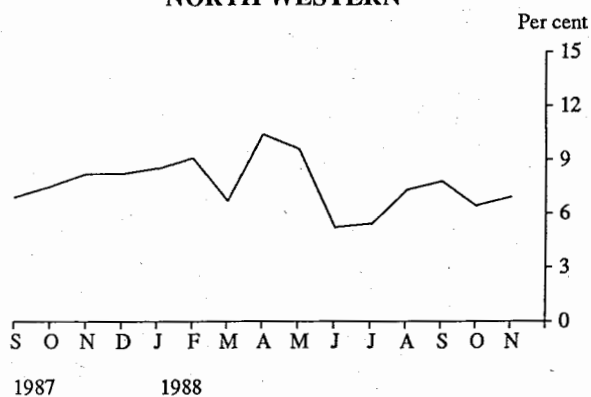
## SOUTHERN



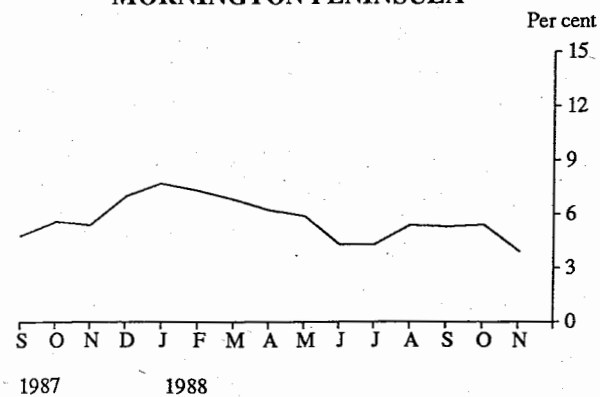
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## NORTH WESTERN



## MORNINGTON PENINSULA



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This publication (previously *The Labour Force, Victorian Regions*) contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

## Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

## Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

## Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

*Employed persons* comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
  - (i) on paid leave;
  - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iv) on strike or locked out;
  - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
  - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

*Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
  - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
  - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

*Full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

*Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey

week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

*Hours of work.* The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

*Persons not in the labour force* are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

*Marital status.* In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

### Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

### Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

### Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986. Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in the August 1986 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a more detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO.

### Victorian regions

9. Detailed maps of the Labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. Users should note that from September 1987 there have been some significant changes made to the number and composition of Labour force regions for the Melbourne Statistical Division. These changes are presented in the maps mentioned above.

### Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have

been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 30. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in the technical notes of *The Labour Force, Australia*, (6203.0) (monthly).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

### Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

*Statistical Maps, Victoria* (1103.2) (irregular) (\$19.50)  
*The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) (monthly) (\$5.00)

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly) (\$7.50)

*Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia* (6232.0)

*Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

### Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on *VIATEL* \*656#.

### Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**DICK CROCKETT**

*Deputy Commonwealth Statistician*

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Civilian population 15 years and over ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (Per cent)	Partici- pation rate (Per cent)
	Full-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Full-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
MALES										
1987 - Sept.	1,064.1	1,143.7	56.4	7.1	63.6	1,207.2	405.5	1,612.7	5.3	74.9
Oct.	1,072.0	1,143.1	58.3	8.5	66.8	1,209.8	405.3	1,615.2	5.5	74.9
Nov.	1,060.6	1,139.6	56.6	7.9	64.5	1,204.1	413.4	1,617.4	5.4	74.4
Dec.	1,084.3	1,170.9	61.1	12.6	73.7	1,244.6	375.1	1,619.7	5.9	76.8
1988 - Jan.	1,079.7	1,157.1	63.6	9.6	73.2	1,230.3	391.5	1,621.8	5.9	75.9
Feb.	1,084.7	1,160.4	61.4	10.3	71.7	1,232.1	391.5	1,623.7	5.8	75.9
Mar.	1,087.0	1,168.8	58.5	8.5	67.0	1,235.8	389.7	1,625.5	5.4	76.0
Apr.	1,086.4	1,172.1	58.1	12.4	70.5	1,242.6	385.0	1,627.6	5.7	76.3
May	1,080.0	1,161.6	57.8	9.4	67.2	1,228.8	400.8	1,629.5	5.5	75.4
June	1,085.0	1,164.9	53.7	7.2	60.9	1,225.9	405.6	1,631.4	5.0	75.1
July	1,080.6	1,164.8	52.5	4.3	56.8	1,221.6	412.3	1,633.9	4.7	74.8
Aug.	1,070.3	1,145.9	51.1	6.2	57.3	1,203.2	433.1	1,636.3	4.8	73.5
Sept.	1,088.5	1,171.2	51.0	5.3	56.3	1,227.5	411.3	1,638.8	4.6	74.9
Oct.	1,091.5	1,164.7	50.4	8.3	58.6	1,223.3	417.9	1,641.2	4.8	74.5
Nov.	1,083.2	1,167.1	44.4	6.2	50.6	1,217.7	425.9	1,643.6	4.2	74.1
MARRIED FEMALES										
1987 - Sept.	245.8	464.3	9.1	12.3	21.4	485.7	491.0	976.7	4.4	49.7
Oct.	251.5	462.2	11.3	11.2	22.5	484.7	494.4	979.1	4.6	49.5
Nov.	245.6	456.6	10.2	10.9	21.1	477.7	502.4	980.1	4.4	48.7
Dec.	251.7	455.9	14.3	8.6	22.9	478.8	495.3	974.1	4.8	49.2
1988 - Jan.	246.3	435.3	14.6	7.4	22.0	457.3	516.9	974.2	4.8	46.9
Feb.	248.7	448.1	15.7	11.8	27.5	475.6	501.5	977.1	5.8	48.7
Mar.	251.9	465.3	14.8	13.4	28.2	493.6	484.2	977.8	5.7	50.5
Apr.	246.5	458.7	10.9	14.5	25.4	484.2	495.6	979.8	5.3	49.4
May	238.7	462.4	15.0	12.5	27.5	490.0	491.7	981.7	5.6	49.9
June	243.5	468.6	13.1	11.6	24.7	493.4	490.2	983.6	5.0	50.2
July	252.5	468.7	11.5	8.4	19.9	488.6	495.1	983.7	4.1	49.7
Aug.	253.3	474.2	13.6	9.8	23.5	497.7	494.9	992.6	4.7	50.1
Sept.	267.3	494.1	13.7	9.6	23.3	517.4	476.7	994.1	4.5	53.0
Oct.	269.1	484.4	11.7	8.3	20.1	504.5	491.9	996.4	4.0	50.6
Nov.	270.1	500.3	10.8	8.9	19.8	520.1	476.7	996.8	3.8	52.2
OTHER FEMALES										
1987 - Sept.	233.7	319.9	21.2	10.1	31.3	351.3	347.3	698.6	8.9	50.3
Oct.	233.3	322.4	20.6	9.7	30.3	352.7	346.0	698.7	8.6	50.5
Nov.	237.0	331.7	22.1	7.5	29.5	361.2	338.8	700.1	8.2	51.6
Dec.	253.4	342.6	26.3	10.6	37.0	379.6	328.9	708.5	9.7	53.6
1988 - Jan.	239.7	320.8	30.2	9.2	39.4	360.2	350.3	710.5	10.9	50.7
Feb.	238.2	317.7	28.4	10.8	39.2	356.9	352.6	709.5	11.0	50.3
Mar.	235.2	323.3	28.8	15.0	43.8	367.2	343.7	710.9	11.9	51.7
Apr.	238.9	328.3	29.1	17.0	46.1	374.4	335.9	710.3	12.3	52.7
May	232.9	316.6	26.3	12.5	38.7	355.3	354.6	709.9	10.9	50.1
June	228.1	315.0	25.1	12.2	37.3	352.3	357.1	709.4	10.6	49.7
July	230.0	315.1	23.3	7.9	31.2	346.4	364.9	711.3	9.0	48.7
Aug.	233.3	315.4	25.4	9.1	34.5	350.0	354.4	704.3	9.9	49.7
Sept.	235.9	322.2	22.4	12.9	35.3	357.5	347.3	704.8	9.9	50.7
Oct.	235.5	318.3	19.3	11.9	31.2	349.5	355.4	704.9	8.9	49.6
Nov.	238.1	324.0	18.0	8.7	26.7	350.7	356.1	706.8	7.6	49.6

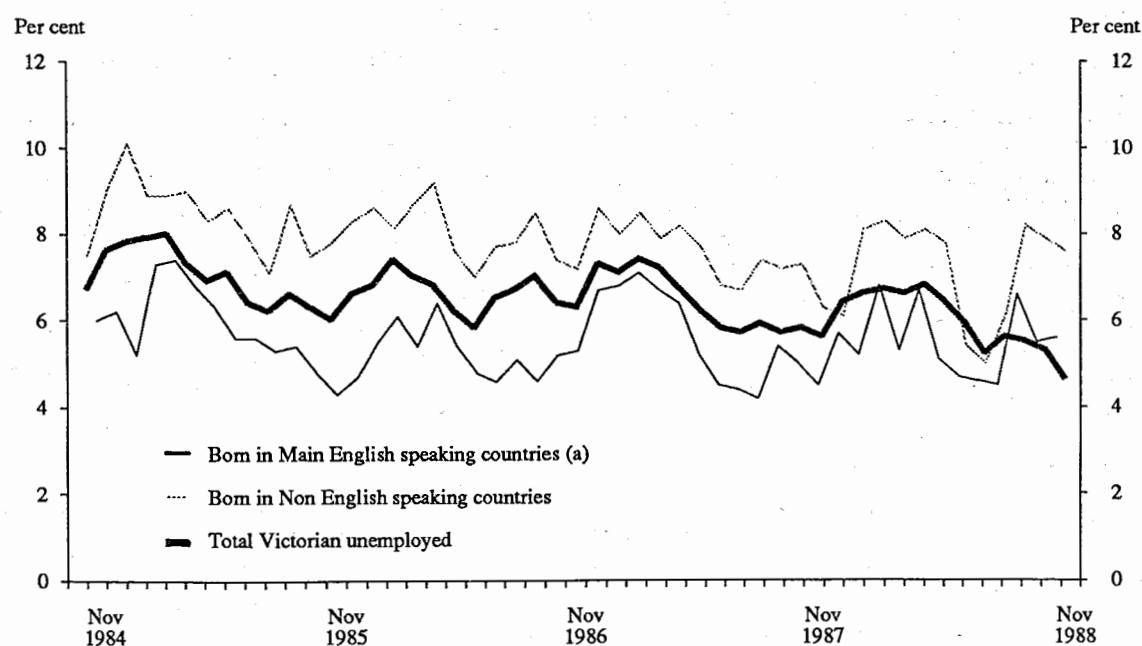
**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - continued**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ( <i>'000</i> )	Not in labour force ( <i>'000</i> )	Civilian population 15 years and over ( <i>'000</i> )	Unemp- loyment rate (Per cent)	Partici- pation rate (Per cent)
	Full-time ( <i>'000</i> )	Total ( <i>'000</i> )	Full-time ( <i>'000</i> )	Part-time ( <i>'000</i> )	Total ( <i>'000</i> )					
ALL FEMALES										
1987 - Sept.	479.5	784.2	30.4	22.4	52.7	836.9	838.3	1,675.3	6.3	50.0
Oct.	484.9	784.6	31.9	20.9	52.8	837.4	840.4	1,677.7	6.3	49.9
Nov.	482.6	788.3	32.3	18.3	50.6	838.9	841.3	1,680.2	6.0	49.9
Dec.	505.1	798.5	40.7	19.3	59.9	858.4	824.2	1,682.6	7.0	51.0
1988 - Jan.	486.0	756.2	44.8	16.6	61.4	817.5	867.1	1,684.6	7.5	48.5
Feb.	486.9	765.8	44.1	22.6	66.7	832.5	854.1	1,686.7	8.0	49.4
Mar.	487.1	788.7	43.7	28.4	72.1	860.7	827.9	1,688.7	8.4	51.0
Apr.	485.4	787.0	40.0	31.5	71.6	858.6	831.6	1,690.1	8.3	50.8
May	471.5	779.0	41.3	25.0	66.3	845.3	846.3	1,691.6	7.8	50.0
June	471.6	783.7	38.2	23.8	62.0	845.7	847.3	1,693.0	7.3	50.0
July	482.5	783.8	34.8	16.3	51.1	835.0	860.0	1,695.0	6.1	49.3
Aug.	486.6	789.7	39.0	19.0	58.0	847.7	849.3	1,696.9	6.8	50.0
Sept.	503.3	816.3	36.1	22.5	58.6	874.9	824.0	1,698.9	6.7	51.5
Oct.	504.5	802.7	31.1	20.2	51.3	854.0	847.3	1,701.3	6.0	50.2
Nov.	508.2	824.3	28.9	17.6	46.5	870.9	832.8	1,703.6	5.3	51.1
PERSONS										
1987 - Sept.	1,543.6	1,927.9	86.8	29.5	116.3	2,044.2	1,243.8	3,288.0	5.7	62.2
Oct.	1,556.8	1,927.7	90.2	29.4	119.5	2,047.2	1,245.7	3,292.9	5.8	62.2
Nov.	1,543.2	1,927.9	88.9	26.2	115.1	2,043.0	1,254.6	3,297.6	5.6	62.0
Dec.	1,589.3	1,969.4	101.8	31.9	133.6	2,103.0	1,199.3	3,302.3	6.4	63.7
1988 - Jan.	1,565.6	1,913.3	108.3	26.2	134.5	2,047.8	1,258.6	3,306.4	6.6	61.9
Feb.	1,571.6	1,926.3	105.6	32.8	138.4	2,064.6	1,245.7	3,310.3	6.7	62.4
Mar.	1,574.1	1,957.4	102.2	36.9	139.1	2,096.5	1,217.6	3,314.2	6.6	63.3
Apr.	1,571.8	1,959.0	98.2	43.9	142.1	2,101.1	1,216.6	3,317.7	6.8	63.3
May	1,551.6	1,940.6	99.1	34.4	133.4	2,074.1	1,247.0	3,321.1	6.4	62.5
June	1,556.6	1,948.6	92.0	31.0	122.9	2,071.5	1,252.9	3,324.4	5.9	62.3
July	1,563.1	1,948.6	87.4	20.6	107.9	2,056.6	1,272.3	3,328.9	5.2	61.8
Aug.	1,556.9	1,935.5	90.2	25.2	115.3	2,050.9	1,282.4	3,333.3	5.6	61.5
Sept.	1,591.8	1,987.5	87.1	27.8	114.9	2,102.4	1,235.3	3,337.7	5.5	63.0
Oct.	1,596.1	1,967.4	81.4	28.5	109.9	2,077.3	1,265.2	3,342.5	5.3	62.1
Nov.	1,591.4	1,991.4	73.2	23.9	97.1	2,088.5	1,258.7	3,347.3	4.6	62.4

**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

Particulars	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
Age (years) -								
15 - 19								
15 - 17	27.2	47.3	74.5	16.6	91.1	125.1	18.2	42.1
18 - 19	74.3	21.1	95.4	10.0	105.4	42.8	9.5	71.1
Attending school	*0.2	49.1	49.3	10.5	59.9	138.3	17.6	30.2
Not attending school -								
Left before 1987	54.6	6.8	61.4	7.9	69.3	11.2	11.4	86.1
Left from 1987 to survey date	46.7	12.5	59.2	8.2	67.4	18.4	12.1	78.5
<b>Total aged 15 - 19 years</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>170.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>196.5</b>	<b>167.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>53.9</b>
Age (years) -								
20 - 24	232.8	34.3	267.1	20.2	287.4	65.2	7.0	81.5
25 - 34	457.0	88.4	545.4	20.5	565.9	137.0	3.6	80.5
35 - 44	398.8	105.6	504.4	15.2	519.5	111.1	2.9	82.4
45 - 54	259.1	56.5	315.6	7.9	323.5	114.7	2.4	73.8
55 and over	142.3	46.7	189.0	6.7	195.7	662.7	3.4	22.8
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15 - 19	*0.2	9.9	10.1	*0.8	10.9	16.8	*7.5	39.4
20 - 24	*1.1	13.6	14.6	*1.3	15.9	29.3	*8.0	35.2

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES OF MIGRANTS (BY BIRTHPLACE)  
AND TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, VICTORIA**



(a) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.



**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

<i>Birthplace particulars</i>	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Unemp- loyed ( '000)</i>	<i>Labour force ( '000)</i>	<i>Not in labour force ( '000)</i>	<i>Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (a) (per cent)</i>
	<i>Full- time ( '000)</i>	<i>Part- time ( '000)</i>	<i>Total ( '000)</i>					
Born in Australia	1,114.0	312.9	1,427.0	70.3	1,497.2	817.2	4.7	64.7
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	18.5	*3.3	21.7	*0.8	22.5	14.6	*3.4	60.7
America	10.9	*1.5	12.4	*0.5	12.9	8.4	*3.9	60.5
Asia	92.7	14.3	107.0	10.0	117.0	72.8	8.6	61.6
Europe -								
Germany	18.2	*3.2	21.4	*0.3	21.6	10.3	*1.2	67.9
Greece	39.3	6.7	46.0	*1.5	47.5	37.2	*3.2	56.1
Italy	55.4	8.2	63.6	*3.0	66.6	53.4	*4.5	55.5
Malta	12.9	*2.0	14.9	*1.2	16.2	13.2	*7.7	55.1
Netherlands	17.4	*4.2	21.6	*0.3	21.9	11.5	*1.2	65.5
Poland	7.5	*1.5	9.0	*0.5	9.5	13.9	*5.1	40.6
UK and Ireland	116.3	27.9	144.3	6.2	150.5	92.2	4.1	62.0
Yugoslavia	36.5	*4.0	40.6	*1.0	41.6	21.4	*2.5	66.1
Other Europe	24.3	5.6	29.9	*0.8	30.7	22.3	*2.4	57.9
<b>Total Europe</b>	<b>327.9</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>391.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>406.0</b>	<b>275.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>59.6</b>
New Zealand	23.5	*4.0	27.5	*0.8	28.3	7.1	*2.8	79.9
<b>Total Oceania</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>*0.8</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>*2.4</b>	<b>78.2</b>
Main English speaking countries (b)	151.6	34.5	186.0	7.5	193.5	105.8	3.9	64.7
Other	325.8	52.6	378.5	19.3	397.8	274.5	4.9	59.2
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	130.6	29.8	160.4	5.2	165.6	171.5	3.1	49.1
1961 - 1965	67.8	10.5	78.3	*2.0	80.3	38.9	*2.5	67.4
1966 - 1970	84.6	13.1	97.7	*4.0	101.7	49.6	*3.9	67.2
1971 - 1975	63.0	12.4	75.4	*3.0	78.4	32.2	*3.9	70.9
1976 - 1980	40.5	7.1	47.7	*1.0	48.7	22.6	*2.2	68.3
1981 - 1985	48.3	9.8	58.1	5.1	63.2	30.9	8.1	67.2
1986 to survey date	42.6	*4.4	46.9	6.4	53.3	34.5	12.0	60.7
<b>Total overseas born</b>	<b>477.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>564.5</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>591.3</b>	<b>380.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>60.9</b>

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

(b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

**TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

Family status	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Civilian popu- lation 15 years and over ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )						
Member of a family -									
Married -									
Husband -									
With children (a)	399.9	10.0	409.9	10.0	419.9	23.4	443.2	2.4	94.7
Without children (a)	307.9	19.2	327.1	6.8	333.9	189.7	523.6	2.0	63.8
Wife -									
With children (a)	102.9	144.6	247.5	11.6	259.2	172.7	431.9	4.5	60.0
Without children (a)	154.9	78.1	233.1	7.9	240.9	284.0	525.0	3.3	45.9
Not-married family head -									
Male -									
With children (a)	4.8	*0.0	4.8	*0.3	5.1	*1.3	6.4	*4.9	79.5
Without children (a)	12.8	*1.3	14.1	*0.8	14.9	6.1	21.0	*5.3	70.8
Female -									
With children (a)	15.6	11.8	27.3	*3.7	31.1	27.3	58.4	*12.0	53.2
Without children (a)	15.9	6.0	21.9	*1.2	23.1	35.5	58.7	*5.4	39.4
Child of family head (b) -									
Males	159.9	35.8	195.7	19.4	215.1	100.4	315.4	9.0	68.2
Females	98.0	47.9	145.9	14.9	160.8	84.5	245.3	9.3	65.5
Other relative of family head	18.0	*3.0	21.1	*2.6	23.7	37.4	61.1	*11.1	38.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,290.7</b>	<b>357.7</b>	<b>1,648.4</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>1,727.6</b>	<b>962.4</b>	<b>2,690.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>64.2</b>
Not a member of a family -									
Living alone -									
Males	78.1	*3.5	81.7	*4.1	85.8	37.2	123.0	*4.8	69.8
Females	42.1	8.0	50.1	*1.2	51.3	121.8	173.1	*2.4	29.6
Not living alone -									
Males	73.1	7.8	81.0	5.6	86.5	13.4	100.0	6.4	86.6
Females	49.1	7.7	56.8	*3.9	60.7	11.4	72.1	*6.4	84.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>242.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>269.5</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>284.3</b>	<b>183.7</b>	<b>468.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>60.7</b>
Not family coded	58.2	15.3	73.5	*3.1	76.6	112.6	189.2	*4.1	40.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,591.4</b>	<b>400.0</b>	<b>1,991.4</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>2,088.5</b>	<b>1,258.7</b>	<b>3,347.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>62.4</b>

(a) Aged 0-14 present in household. (b) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 5 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1988**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	785.9	55.1	841.1	34.8	875.8	289.5	4.0	75.2
Outer Western Melbourne	115.2	5.8	121.0	6.8	127.9	42.8	5.4	74.9
North Western Melbourne	70.2	5.5	75.7	4.6	80.2	21.9	5.7	78.6
Inner Melbourne	52.8	7.8	60.6	*3.2	63.9	26.8	*5.1	70.4
North Eastern Melbourne	99.2	6.7	105.9	*3.5	109.4	32.7	*3.2	77.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	118.5	6.9	125.4	*4.4	129.9	46.9	*3.4	73.5
Southern Melbourne	91.1	9.5	100.6	*3.0	103.6	44.0	*2.9	70.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	114.9	4.6	119.5	*3.3	122.8	30.9	*2.7	79.9
Mornington Peninsula	124.0	8.2	132.3	5.8	138.1	43.6	4.2	76.0
Balance of Victoria -	302.6	27.5	330.1	21.5	351.6	121.8	6.1	74.3
South Western Victoria	74.8	6.8	81.6	*4.2	85.8	34.9	*4.9	71.1
Western Victoria	64.5	6.2	70.7	6.1	76.8	25.5	8.0	75.1
Northern Victoria	97.7	8.6	106.3	6.1	112.4	38.7	5.4	74.4
Eastern Victoria	65.6	5.9	71.5	5.1	76.6	22.7	6.6	77.1
Total	1,088.5	82.6	1,171.2	56.3	1,227.5	411.3	4.6	74.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	196.0	150.4	346.5	14.5	360.9	333.5	4.0	52.0
Outer Western Melbourne	31.8	19.5	51.3	*3.2	54.4	53.4	*5.8	50.5
North Western Melbourne	21.1	8.8	29.8	*2.5	32.4	28.9	*7.8	52.8
Inner Melbourne	11.3	*2.5	13.8	*0.7	14.4	16.0	*4.7	47.5
North Eastern Melbourne	25.0	17.9	42.9	*1.8	44.7	40.4	*4.0	52.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	27.9	27.6	55.4	*1.5	56.9	47.6	*2.6	54.5
Southern Melbourne	21.2	19.1	40.3	*1.7	42.0	41.9	*4.0	50.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	29.6	26.8	56.4	*1.6	58.0	43.9	*2.7	56.9
Mornington Peninsula	28.3	28.3	56.6	*1.6	58.1	61.4	*2.7	48.6
Balance of Victoria -	71.3	76.3	147.6	8.8	156.5	143.2	5.6	52.2
South Western Victoria	20.0	17.5	37.5	*2.1	39.6	41.4	*5.3	48.9
Western Victoria	14.8	15.9	30.7	*1.3	32.1	25.3	*4.2	55.9
Northern Victoria	22.2	27.4	49.6	*3.7	53.3	47.2	*6.9	53.0
Eastern Victoria	14.2	15.6	29.8	*1.7	31.5	29.3	*5.4	51.8
Total	267.3	226.8	494.1	23.3	517.4	476.7	4.5	52.0
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	382.8	215.1	598.0	39.6	637.5	581.9	6.2	52.3
Outer Western Melbourne	53.0	27.4	80.3	6.5	86.8	85.8	7.5	50.3
North Western Melbourne	39.5	13.9	53.4	6.4	59.7	49.5	10.7	54.7
Inner Melbourne	38.8	7.4	46.2	4.7	50.9	37.8	9.2	57.4
North Eastern Melbourne	49.9	24.8	74.7	*3.9	78.6	72.8	*5.0	51.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	59.1	40.8	99.9	5.3	105.2	87.9	5.0	54.5
Southern Melbourne	48.3	28.3	76.6	*3.2	79.8	78.4	*4.0	50.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	47.9	36.9	84.8	*3.6	88.4	78.5	*4.0	53.0
Mornington Peninsula	46.4	35.6	82.0	6.1	88.1	91.2	6.9	49.1
Balance of Victoria -	120.4	97.9	218.4	19.0	237.4	242.1	8.0	49.5
South Western Victoria	33.2	21.4	54.6	6.7	61.3	64.6	10.9	48.7
Western Victoria	26.3	20.5	46.8	*2.8	49.6	47.1	*5.7	51.3
Northern Victoria	37.8	35.6	73.4	6.6	80.0	79.4	8.2	50.2
Eastern Victoria	23.2	20.4	43.6	*3.0	46.5	51.0	*6.4	47.7
Total	503.3	313.1	816.3	58.6	874.9	824.0	6.7	51.5

**TABLE 5 CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1988** -continued

PERSONS, 31 DECEMBER 1966 — continued								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,168.8	270.2	1,439.0	74.3	1,513.3	871.4	4.9	63.5
Outer Western Melbourne	168.2	33.2	201.4	13.3	214.7	128.6	6.2	62.5
North Western Melbourne	109.6	19.4	129.0	10.9	139.9	71.3	7.8	66.2
Inner Melbourne	91.6	15.3	106.9	7.9	114.8	64.6	6.9	64.0
North Eastern Melbourne	149.0	31.5	180.6	7.4	188.0	105.5	3.9	64.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	177.6	47.7	225.4	9.7	235.1	134.8	4.1	63.6
Southern Melbourne	139.4	37.8	177.2	6.2	183.4	122.4	3.4	60.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	162.9	41.5	204.4	6.9	211.2	109.4	3.3	65.9
Mornington Peninsula	170.5	43.8	214.3	11.9	226.2	134.8	5.3	62.7
Balance of Victoria -	423.0	125.5	548.5	40.5	589.0	363.9	6.9	61.8
South Western Victoria	108.0	28.2	136.2	10.9	147.1	99.5	7.4	59.7
Western Victoria	90.8	26.7	117.5	8.9	126.4	72.6	7.1	63.5
Northern Victoria	135.5	44.3	179.7	12.7	192.4	118.1	6.6	62.0
Eastern Victoria	88.8	26.3	115.1	8.0	123.1	73.7	6.5	62.5
Total	1,591.8	395.7	1,987.5	114.9	2,102.4	1,235.3	5.5	63.0



**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1988**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	787.1	51.2	838.3	38.6	876.9	290.2	4.4	75.1
Outer Western Melbourne	116.2	6.9	123.2	6.3	129.4	41.7	4.8	75.6
North Western Melbourne	68.0	5.4	73.4	*3.8	77.3	22.8	*5.0	77.2
Inner Melbourne	50.7	5.0	55.7	6.3	62.0	26.9	10.2	69.8
North Eastern Melbourne	100.6	6.2	106.8	*2.3	109.2	35.1	*2.1	75.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	120.9	7.3	128.2	*4.3	132.5	44.1	*3.2	75.0
Southern Melbourne	96.1	9.8	105.9	5.0	111.0	44.3	4.5	71.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	110.0	*4.3	114.3	*3.8	118.1	30.8	*3.2	79.3
Mornington Peninsula	124.5	6.2	130.7	6.8	137.4	44.5	4.9	75.5
Balance of Victoria -	304.5	22.0	326.4	20.0	346.4	127.7	5.8	73.1
South Western Victoria	72.8	6.6	79.4	5.3	84.6	39.3	6.2	68.3
Western Victoria	66.9	*3.6	70.5	4.7	75.2	27.1	6.3	73.5
Northern Victoria	98.3	6.2	104.6	7.0	111.5	36.2	6.2	75.5
Eastern Victoria	66.4	5.6	72.0	*3.1	75.0	25.0	*4.1	75.0
Total	1,091.5	73.1	1,164.7	58.6	1,223.3	417.9	4.8	74.5
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	202.3	142.9	345.3	11.5	356.7	343.5	3.2	50.9
Outer Western Melbourne	33.1	16.3	49.4	*2.2	51.6	56.8	*4.3	47.6
North Western Melbourne	18.6	8.7	27.3	*1.3	28.6	28.0	*4.5	50.5
Inner Melbourne	11.0	*2.5	13.5	*1.2	14.7	16.5	*8.2	47.2
North Eastern Melbourne	25.9	18.8	44.8	*2.0	46.8	42.3	*4.3	52.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	29.5	27.5	56.9	*1.3	58.2	46.2	*2.2	55.7
Southern Melbourne	23.9	20.4	44.3	*1.4	45.7	41.9	*3.1	52.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	31.6	24.5	56.2	*1.0	57.2	46.3	*1.8	55.3
Mornington Peninsula	28.8	24.2	52.9	*1.0	54.0	65.5	*1.9	45.2
Balance of Victoria -	66.8	72.4	139.1	8.6	147.8	148.4	5.8	49.9
South Western Victoria	15.2	18.5	33.7	*2.4	36.1	44.6	*6.6	44.7
Western Victoria	12.9	15.3	28.2	*0.9	29.0	28.2	*3.1	50.8
Northern Victoria	22.2	24.8	47.0	*3.3	50.3	46.4	*6.6	52.0
Eastern Victoria	16.5	13.8	30.3	*2.0	32.3	29.2	*6.3	52.5
Total	269.1	215.3	484.4	20.1	504.5	491.9	4.0	50.6
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	387.3	204.8	592.1	32.6	624.7	596.4	5.2	51.2
Outer Western Melbourne	54.4	22.5	76.9	5.6	82.4	89.7	6.7	47.9
North Western Melbourne	36.6	13.3	49.8	4.5	54.4	48.3	8.4	52.9
Inner Melbourne	34.8	8.0	42.8	*2.6	45.4	41.8	*5.8	52.1
North Eastern Melbourne	51.7	25.8	77.5	4.8	82.3	75.4	5.8	52.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	64.9	40.9	105.8	*4.0	109.8	83.8	*3.6	56.7
Southern Melbourne	47.3	29.1	76.4	*2.7	79.1	81.2	*3.4	49.4
Outer Eastern Melbourne	52.8	33.5	86.3	*3.5	89.8	79.1	*3.8	53.2
Mornington Peninsula	44.9	31.6	76.5	4.9	81.5	97.2	6.1	45.6
Balance of Victoria -	117.2	93.3	210.6	18.7	229.3	250.9	8.2	47.8
South Western Victoria	27.7	23.9	51.7	6.2	57.9	67.2	10.8	46.3
Western Victoria	26.8	18.4	45.3	*2.9	48.2	51.9	*6.1	48.2
Northern Victoria	37.5	32.9	70.4	6.0	76.4	81.6	7.9	48.4
Eastern Victoria	25.1	18.1	43.3	*3.5	46.8	50.3	*7.5	48.2
Total	504.5	298.1	802.7	51.3	854.0	847.3	6.0	50.2

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1988** *-continued*

VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1968 <i>Continued</i>								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,174.4	256.0	1,430.4	71.2	1,501.6	886.6	4.7	62.9
Outer Western Melbourne	170.6	29.5	200.0	11.8	211.9	131.4	5.6	61.7
North Western Melbourne	104.6	18.7	123.3	8.4	131.7	71.1	6.4	64.9
Inner Melbourne	85.5	13.0	98.5	8.9	107.4	68.6	8.3	61.0
North Eastern Melbourne	152.3	32.1	184.4	7.1	191.5	110.5	3.7	63.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	185.7	48.2	234.0	8.2	242.2	127.9	3.4	65.5
Southern Melbourne	143.5	38.9	182.4	7.7	190.1	125.5	4.0	60.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	162.8	37.8	200.6	7.3	207.9	109.9	3.5	65.4
Mornington Peninsula	169.4	37.8	207.2	11.7	218.9	141.7	5.4	60.7
Balance of Victoria -	421.7	115.3	537.0	38.7	575.7	378.6	6.7	60.3
South Western Victoria	100.5	30.5	131.0	11.5	142.5	106.5	8.1	57.2
Western Victoria	93.8	22.0	115.8	7.6	123.4	79.0	6.2	61.0
Northern Victoria	135.8	39.1	174.9	13.0	187.9	117.8	6.9	61.5
Eastern Victoria	91.6	23.7	115.2	6.6	121.8	75.3	5.4	61.8
Total	1,596.1	371.3	1,967.4	109.9	2,077.3	1,265.2	5.3	62.1

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <i>'000</i> )	Labour force ( <i>'000</i> )	Not in labour force ( <i>'000</i> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <i>'000</i> )	Part- time ( <i>'000</i> )	Total ( <i>'000</i> )					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	782.5	59.2	841.8	30.0	871.8	297.0	3.4	74.6
Outer Western Melbourne	111.0	4.8	115.8	*4.2	120.1	45.8	*3.5	72.4
North Western Melbourne	63.4	6.4	69.8	5.0	74.8	22.7	6.6	76.7
Inner Melbourne	51.8	6.6	58.4	*3.9	62.3	28.2	*6.2	68.8
North Eastern Melbourne	102.7	5.9	108.6	*2.2	110.8	35.5	*2.0	75.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	118.7	8.9	127.6	*1.7	129.3	45.1	*1.3	74.1
Southern Melbourne	94.8	11.6	106.4	*4.5	110.9	42.5	*4.1	72.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	111.6	6.1	117.7	*2.5	120.2	31.7	*2.1	79.1
Mornington Peninsula	128.6	9.0	137.6	6.0	143.5	45.6	4.2	75.9
Balance of Victoria -	300.7	24.6	325.3	20.6	345.9	128.9	6.0	72.9
South Western Victoria	72.4	6.4	78.8	*3.5	82.3	37.9	*4.2	68.4
Western Victoria	65.2	4.6	69.8	5.5	75.3	26.4	7.3	74.0
Northern Victoria	97.8	8.7	106.5	7.7	114.2	41.2	6.7	73.5
Eastern Victoria	65.2	5.0	70.2	*3.9	74.2	23.3	*5.3	76.1
Total	1,083.2	83.9	1,167.1	50.6	1,217.7	425.9	4.2	74.1
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	202.0	155.5	357.6	10.8	368.4	331.9	2.9	52.6
Outer Western Melbourne	31.8	18.5	50.3	*1.0	51.4	55.7	*2.0	48.0
North Western Melbourne	16.5	10.2	26.8	*1.5	28.2	24.9	*5.3	53.1
Inner Melbourne	10.7	*3.6	14.3	*1.3	15.6	14.6	*8.3	51.6
North Eastern Melbourne	28.2	19.3	47.5	*1.7	49.2	43.2	*3.5	53.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	29.6	28.0	57.6	*1.7	59.3	42.6	*2.9	58.2
Southern Melbourne	24.5	20.4	44.9	*1.5	46.4	40.7	*3.3	53.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	31.1	28.0	59.1	*1.3	60.4	44.5	*2.1	57.5
Mornington Peninsula	29.5	27.6	57.1	*0.7	57.8	65.7	*1.2	46.8
Balance of Victoria -	68.0	74.7	142.8	9.0	151.7	144.8	5.9	51.2
South Western Victoria	15.8	16.4	32.2	*2.1	34.3	43.0	*6.1	44.4
Western Victoria	11.2	18.2	29.4	*1.2	30.6	24.9	*3.9	55.1
Northern Victoria	24.8	24.9	49.7	*2.7	52.3	48.8	*5.1	51.7
Eastern Victoria	16.3	15.2	31.5	*3.0	34.5	28.0	*8.7	55.2
Total	270.1	230.3	500.3	19.8	520.1	476.7	3.8	52.2
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	388.9	219.1	607.9	27.9	635.8	587.0	4.4	52.0
Outer Western Melbourne	54.0	24.5	78.5	*3.5	82.0	87.8	*4.3	48.3
North Western Melbourne	34.5	15.3	49.8	*3.8	53.6	44.4	*7.1	54.7
Inner Melbourne	34.1	9.9	44.0	*3.0	47.0	37.6	*6.3	55.5
North Eastern Melbourne	54.6	24.7	79.3	*3.7	83.1	77.7	*4.5	51.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	63.8	41.6	105.4	*3.9	109.3	85.4	*3.6	56.1
Southern Melbourne	47.4	28.3	75.8	*3.5	79.3	79.4	*4.4	50.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	53.1	39.1	92.1	*3.6	95.7	74.7	*3.7	56.2
Mornington Peninsula	47.4	35.6	83.1	*2.9	86.0	99.9	*3.4	46.3
Balance of Victoria -	119.4	97.1	216.4	18.6	235.1	245.8	7.9	48.9
South Western Victoria	28.4	21.5	49.9	4.8	54.6	66.6	8.7	45.1
Western Victoria	25.7	22.1	47.8	*4.0	51.8	48.2	*7.7	51.8
Northern Victoria	40.7	32.5	73.2	6.4	79.6	82.2	8.1	49.2
Eastern Victoria	24.6	21.0	45.5	*3.4	49.0	48.9	*7.0	50.1
Total	508.2	316.1	824.3	46.5	870.9	832.8	5.3	51.1

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988** *-continued*

VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1968								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
	PERSONS							
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,171.4	278.3	1,449.7	57.9	1,507.6	884.0	3.8	63.0
Outer Western Melbourne	165.0	29.3	194.3	7.7	202.0	133.6	3.8	60.2
North Western Melbourne	97.9	21.7	119.5	8.8	128.3	67.0	6.9	65.7
Inner Melbourne	85.8	16.6	102.4	6.8	109.2	65.8	6.3	62.4
North Eastern Melbourne	157.3	30.6	187.9	6.0	193.8	113.2	3.1	63.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	182.4	50.5	232.9	5.7	238.6	130.5	2.4	64.6
Southern Melbourne	142.3	39.9	182.2	8.0	190.2	121.9	4.2	60.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	164.7	45.2	209.8	6.0	215.8	106.4	2.8	67.0
Mornington Peninsula	176.0	44.6	220.6	8.9	229.5	145.5	3.9	61.2
Balance of Victoria -	420.0	121.7	541.7	39.2	581.0	374.7	6.8	60.8
South Western Victoria	100.8	27.9	128.7	8.3	136.9	104.5	6.0	56.7
Western Victoria	91.0	26.6	117.6	9.5	127.1	74.6	7.5	63.0
Northern Victoria	138.5	41.2	179.7	14.1	193.8	123.4	7.3	61.1
Eastern Victoria	89.8	26.0	115.8	7.4	123.1	72.2	6.0	63.0
Total	1,591.4	400.0	1,991.4	97.1	2,088.5	1,258.7	4.6	62.4



**TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	21.8	24.2	14.5	62.5	22.4	24.1	15.6	60.8	44.2	48.4	30.1	61.6
25 - 34	33.9	34.1	*2.8	92.5	23.9	25.2	13.2	65.6	57.8	59.3	16.0	78.8
35 - 44	32.0	32.8	*2.9	91.8	21.8	22.3	13.0	63.2	53.7	55.0	15.9	77.6
45 - 54	19.2	19.2	*3.5	84.5	8.6	8.6	10.0	46.3	27.8	27.8	13.5	67.2
55 and over	9.0	9.8	22.0	30.7	*1.8	*1.8	36.0	*4.7	10.8	11.5	58.0	16.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>72.4</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>202.0</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>60.2</b>
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	16.7	18.6	6.9	72.9	15.0	17.3	7.4	70.2	31.7	35.9	14.3	71.6
25 - 34	17.5	18.7	*1.7	91.5	13.8	14.3	5.1	73.9	31.3	33.1	6.8	82.9
35 - 44	14.3	14.9	*1.3	91.8	10.4	10.9	*3.9	73.7	24.7	25.7	5.2	83.2
45 - 54	11.6	12.1	*2.0	85.7	8.4	8.9	7.0	56.2	20.0	21.0	9.0	70.1
55 and over	9.7	10.4	10.7	49.4	*2.1	*2.1	21.1	*9.2	11.8	12.6	31.8	28.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>67.0</b>	<b>65.7</b>
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	11.9	14.0	6.4	68.6	9.7	11.4	*4.2	72.9	21.6	25.4	10.6	70.5
25 - 34	20.8	21.8	*3.3	86.9	20.3	21.3	*3.6	85.7	41.1	43.1	6.9	86.3
35 - 44	14.1	14.3	*0.8	94.7	7.4	7.7	*2.9	72.3	21.5	22.0	*3.7	85.5
45 - 54	6.9	6.9	*2.3	75.3	4.5	4.5	*3.2	58.5	11.5	11.5	5.5	67.6
55 and over	4.8	5.2	15.4	25.3	*2.0	*2.0	23.7	*7.8	6.8	7.2	39.1	15.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>62.3</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>109.2</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>62.4</b>
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	20.1	20.8	10.7	66.0	21.9	23.4	13.0	64.2	42.0	44.2	23.7	65.0
25 - 34	28.3	28.8	*1.5	95.1	21.1	21.6	13.0	62.4	49.5	50.5	14.5	77.7
35 - 44	27.0	27.6	*0.8	97.2	20.8	21.8	9.4	69.8	47.8	49.3	10.2	82.8
45 - 54	19.7	20.2	*3.0	87.0	12.7	13.5	7.2	65.0	32.4	33.6	10.3	76.6
55 and over	13.5	13.5	19.4	40.9	*2.8	*2.8	35.0	*7.5	16.3	16.3	54.4	23.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>63.1</b>
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	25.5	26.2	19.3	57.6	28.2	29.7	16.8	63.9	53.7	55.8	36.0	60.8
25 - 34	30.2	30.2	*2.5	92.3	24.2	25.0	8.1	75.6	54.4	55.2	10.6	83.9
35 - 44	27.4	27.7	*0.5	98.1	25.1	26.6	8.5	75.8	52.5	54.2	9.0	85.7
45 - 54	27.0	27.5	*1.8	94.0	18.8	18.8	10.3	64.5	45.8	46.3	12.1	79.3
55 and over	17.5	17.8	21.0	45.8	9.0	9.2	41.8	18.1	26.6	27.0	62.8	30.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>129.3</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>232.9</b>	<b>238.6</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>64.6</b>

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	19.6	22.2	11.4	66.0	15.1	16.5	9.2	64.3	34.6	38.8	20.6	65.3
25 - 34	27.1	27.9	*2.0	93.3	22.0	22.5	6.6	77.3	49.1	50.4	8.6	85.4
35 - 44	23.7	24.5	*1.3	94.9	18.6	19.3	9.0	68.3	42.3	43.8	10.3	81.0
45 - 54	16.6	16.6	*1.3	93.0	11.2	12.0	7.9	60.3	27.8	28.6	9.1	75.8
55 and over	19.4	19.7	26.5	42.6	8.9	8.9	46.8	16.0	28.3	28.6	73.3	28.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>190.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>60.9</b>
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	20.5	20.9	9.2	69.4	23.8	25.8	10.1	71.9	44.3	46.8	19.3	70.8
25 - 34	33.4	35.2	*1.4	96.2	25.6	26.4	13.3	66.6	59.0	61.6	14.6	80.8
35 - 44	33.8	33.8	*1.3	96.2	23.5	24.3	8.9	73.1	57.3	58.1	10.2	85.0
45 - 54	19.2	19.4	*1.8	91.7	14.8	14.8	6.7	68.8	34.0	34.2	8.5	80.1
55 and over	10.9	10.9	18.0	37.6	*4.4	*4.4	35.7	*10.9	15.2	15.2	53.7	22.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>120.2</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>215.8</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>67.0</b>
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	25.8	29.4	6.1	82.9	17.8	19.4	11.1	63.6	43.6	48.8	17.2	73.9
25 - 34	38.4	39.0	*1.5	96.3	23.3	23.9	14.0	63.1	61.7	62.8	15.5	80.2
35 - 44	41.1	41.3	*4.0	91.2	27.0	27.2	12.9	67.8	68.1	68.6	16.9	80.2
45 - 54	20.2	20.7	*2.0	91.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	51.5	30.8	31.6	12.2	72.0
55 and over	12.2	13.2	32.0	29.1	*4.3	4.6	51.6	8.1	16.5	17.7	83.6	17.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>220.6</b>	<b>229.5</b>	<b>145.5</b>	<b>61.2</b>
TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
15 - 19 -	59.8	67.6	62.8	51.8	57.9	66.4	60.1	52.5	117.7	133.9	122.9	52.1
15 - 17	24.2	29.6	46.5	38.9	23.5	28.4	44.7	38.8	47.7	58.0	91.2	38.9
18 - 19	35.6	37.9	16.3	69.9	34.4	37.9	15.4	71.2	70.0	75.9	31.7	70.6
20 - 24	101.9	108.9	21.8	83.3	95.9	101.2	27.2	78.8	197.8	210.1	49.0	81.1
25 - 34	229.6	235.6	16.7	93.4	174.5	180.3	76.8	70.1	404.0	415.9	93.5	81.7
35 - 44	213.3	216.8	13.0	94.3	154.6	160.0	68.5	70.0	367.9	376.8	81.6	82.2
45 - 54	140.3	142.6	17.6	89.0	89.8	92.1	62.7	59.5	230.1	234.7	80.3	74.5
55 - 59	50.3	51.8	17.5	74.8	21.4	21.6	46.1	31.9	71.6	73.4	63.6	53.6
60 - 64	35.8	37.6	27.2	58.0	9.8	10.0	57.1	14.9	45.5	47.6	84.3	36.1
65 and over	10.9	10.9	120.4	8.3	*4.2	*4.2	188.4	*2.2	15.1	15.1	308.9	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>841.8</b>	<b>871.8</b>	<b>297.0</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>607.9</b>	<b>635.8</b>	<b>587.0</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>1,449.7</b>	<b>1,507.6</b>	<b>884.0</b>	<b>63.0</b>

**TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988** -continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	16.2	17.6	8.9	66.6	13.4	16.0	7.8	67.1	29.6	33.6	16.7	66.8
25 - 34	22.1	22.6	*0.3	98.8	12.5	13.5	11.0	55.0	34.6	36.1	11.3	76.2
35 - 44	19.7	20.2	*1.0	95.3	16.5	17.5	5.0	77.6	36.2	37.7	6.0	86.2
45 - 54	12.9	13.4	*2.4	84.9	5.3	5.3	6.2	45.8	18.2	18.7	8.6	68.4
55 and over	7.8	8.4	25.4	24.7	*2.2	*2.5	36.4	*6.3	10.1	10.8	61.9	14.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>136.9</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>
WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	16.4	19.7	5.5	78.3	13.4	15.4	6.5	70.5	29.9	35.1	11.9	74.7
25 - 34	18.5	19.3	*0.3	98.6	12.7	13.1	5.7	69.9	31.1	32.4	5.9	84.5
35 - 44	15.0	15.4	*1.8	89.8	10.4	11.4	5.1	68.9	25.4	26.8	6.9	79.6
45 - 54	10.1	10.6	*2.6	80.2	6.7	7.2	5.0	59.0	16.9	17.8	7.6	70.0
55 and over	9.8	10.3	16.3	38.7	4.6	4.6	25.9	15.0	14.4	14.9	42.2	26.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>63.0</b>
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	19.0	22.3	10.1	68.8	18.0	21.0	11.7	64.2	37.0	43.3	21.8	66.5
25 - 34	28.5	30.5	*3.6	89.3	18.7	20.2	12.3	62.0	47.2	50.6	16.0	76.0
35 - 44	25.7	26.7	*2.7	90.8	18.3	19.6	8.4	70.0	44.0	46.2	11.1	80.7
45 - 54	17.4	18.3	*2.6	87.4	14.7	15.1	10.3	59.5	32.0	33.5	12.9	72.1
55 and over	15.9	16.4	22.1	42.5	*3.6	*3.8	39.5	*8.8	19.5	20.2	61.6	24.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>193.8</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>61.1</b>
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	13.6	15.1	*3.9	79.6	11.5	12.7	6.9	64.8	25.1	27.9	10.8	72.1
25 - 34	17.6	19.3	*2.5	88.5	10.8	11.5	7.8	59.6	28.4	30.8	10.3	74.9
35 - 44	18.6	18.8	*0.2	98.8	12.4	13.2	5.3	71.4	31.0	32.0	5.5	85.3
45 - 54	11.9	11.9	*0.7	94.3	6.5	7.0	4.5	60.6	18.4	18.9	5.2	78.2
55 and over	8.6	9.1	16.0	36.1	*4.3	4.6	24.3	15.9	12.9	13.7	40.3	25.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>63.0</b>

TOTAL BALANCE OF VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	27.0	32.8	22.3	59.5	25.3	29.9	22.7	56.8	52.2	62.6	45.0	58.2
15 - 17	13.4	16.7	17.4	49.1	13.4	16.4	16.5	49.8	26.8	33.1	33.9	49.4
18 - 19	13.6	16.0	4.9	76.4	11.9	13.5	6.2	68.6	25.4	29.5	11.1	72.6
20 - 24	38.3	42.0	6.0	87.5	31.0	35.2	10.2	77.5	69.3	77.2	16.2	82.6
25 - 34	86.7	91.7	6.7	93.2	54.7	58.3	36.9	61.3	141.4	150.0	43.6	77.5
35 - 44	78.9	81.1	5.7	93.5	57.6	61.6	23.8	72.1	136.5	142.7	29.5	82.9
45 - 54	52.3	54.2	8.3	86.7	33.1	34.6	26.1	57.0	85.5	88.8	34.4	72.1
55 - 59	20.0	20.7	7.5	73.4	8.2	8.8	19.4	31.1	28.2	29.5	26.9	52.3
60 - 64	12.7	13.9	15.2	47.8	*4.4	4.7	25.4	15.5	17.1	18.6	40.6	31.4
65 and over	9.4	9.4	57.2	14.1	*2.0	*2.0	81.3	*2.4	11.4	11.4	138.5	7.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>325.3</b>	<b>345.9</b>	<b>128.9</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>216.4</b>	<b>235.1</b>	<b>245.8</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>541.7</b>	<b>581.0</b>	<b>374.7</b>	<b>60.8</b>

TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	86.8	100.3	85.1	54.1	83.2	96.2	82.8	53.8	170.0	196.5	167.9	53.9
15 - 17	37.6	46.4	63.9	42.1	36.9	44.8	61.3	42.2	74.5	91.1	125.1	42.1
18 - 19	49.2	54.0	21.3	71.7	46.3	51.5	21.5	70.5	95.4	105.4	42.8	71.1
20 - 24	140.2	150.9	27.8	84.5	126.9	136.5	37.5	78.5	267.1	287.4	65.2	81.5
25 - 34	316.2	327.4	23.4	93.3	229.2	238.6	113.6	67.7	545.4	565.9	137.0	80.5
35 - 44	292.2	297.9	18.7	94.1	212.1	221.7	92.4	70.6	504.4	519.5	111.1	82.4
45 - 54	192.6	196.8	26.0	88.3	122.9	126.7	88.7	58.8	315.6	323.5	114.7	73.8
55 - 59	70.2	72.6	25.0	74.4	29.6	30.4	65.5	31.7	99.8	102.9	90.5	53.2
60 - 64	48.5	51.6	42.4	54.9	14.2	14.6	82.5	15.1	62.6	66.2	124.9	34.6
65 and over	20.3	20.3	177.6	10.2	6.2	6.2	269.8	2.3	26.5	26.5	447.3	5.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,167.1</b>	<b>1,217.7</b>	<b>425.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>824.3</b>	<b>870.9</b>	<b>832.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>1,991.4</b>	<b>2,088.5</b>	<b>1,258.7</b>	<b>62.4</b>



**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

( 000 ) Melbourne Statistical Division									
Industry	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.7	*0.7	*0.0	*1.0	*0.5	*0.5	*2.2	4.6	10.2
Manufacturing	40.4	24.4	8.1	28.3	26.7	27.1	26.1	39.1	220.3
Construction	11.6	6.2	*4.2	15.4	9.3	7.3	16.2	19.7	90.0
Wholesale and retail	20.7	10.0	7.7	19.0	31.2	22.9	25.6	26.4	163.5
Transport and storage	14.2	7.8	*4.1	7.6	6.9	5.6	4.6	8.8	59.7
Finance, property, and business services	6.3	4.5	8.0	8.8	19.7	12.8	15.8	11.4	87.3
Community services (a)	6.1	7.5	11.2	12.6	17.0	15.6	9.5	13.4	92.8
Recreational, personal, and other services	*2.3	*4.3	7.3	4.8	6.3	5.6	*4.1	*3.7	38.3
Other industries (b)	13.5	*4.3	7.6	11.2	9.9	8.9	13.6	10.5	79.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>108.6</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>841.8</b>
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*1.5	*0.2	*1.0	*1.7	*3.1	7.5
Manufacturing	17.5	10.8	*3.8	15.0	12.5	8.8	12.0	13.2	93.6
Construction	*1.2	*0.8	*0.0	*1.3	*2.4	*1.3	5.3	5.3	17.6
Wholesale and retail	15.8	9.1	8.3	15.4	21.9	13.4	24.7	22.9	131.4
Transport and storage	*2.0	*2.5	*1.1	*1.0	*2.5	*2.3	*1.5	*0.7	13.6
Finance, property, and business services	11.3	6.1	8.3	9.8	17.3	11.4	14.2	7.9	86.2
Community services (a)	20.3	11.1	14.0	25.1	33.6	26.9	23.5	20.2	174.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.7	*3.4	5.0	*4.2	8.1	6.3	*2.7	4.7	39.2
Other industries (b)	5.7	6.0	*3.6	6.0	6.7	*4.5	6.5	5.0	44.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>607.9</b>
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.7	*0.7	*0.0	*2.5	*0.8	*1.5	*3.9	7.6	17.7
Manufacturing	57.8	35.2	11.9	43.3	39.2	35.9	38.1	52.3	313.9
Construction	12.9	7.0	*4.2	16.6	11.8	8.6	21.5	24.9	107.6
Wholesale and retail	36.5	19.1	16.0	34.4	53.1	36.3	50.3	49.3	294.9
Transport and storage	16.3	10.3	5.2	8.6	9.4	7.9	6.1	9.6	73.3
Finance, property, and business services	17.6	10.6	16.3	18.5	37.0	24.2	30.0	19.3	173.5
Community services (a)	26.4	18.6	25.2	37.7	50.6	42.5	33.0	33.7	267.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.9	7.7	12.4	9.0	14.4	11.9	6.8	8.4	77.6
Other industries (b)	19.3	10.3	11.2	17.2	16.6	13.4	20.1	15.6	123.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>194.3</b>	<b>119.5</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>232.9</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>209.8</b>	<b>220.6</b>	<b>1,449.7</b>

**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988** -continued  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Industry	Balance of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
<b>MALES</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	12.2	20.9	18.9	15.1	67.1	52.2	25.1	77.3
Manufacturing	19.5	11.9	18.8	10.8	61.0	189.1	92.2	281.3
Construction	7.6	4.9	11.3	9.5	33.4	82.3	41.1	123.4
Wholesale and retail	14.6	10.4	20.2	12.0	57.3	128.8	92.1	220.8
Transport and storage	5.0	*4.2	6.1	*1.8	17.0	53.4	23.3	76.7
Finance, property, and business services	5.3	*2.0	5.1	*4.4	16.8	70.9	33.2	104.1
Community services (a)	7.3	8.7	12.0	*4.3	32.3	83.5	41.6	125.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*2.2	*1.3	*4.1	*1.7	9.4	26.6	21.0	47.7
Other industries (b)	5.0	5.5	9.9	10.6	31.0	71.6	39.1	110.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>325.3</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>1,167.1</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*4.5	8.7	6.9	7.1	27.2	28.6	6.2	34.7
Manufacturing	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.0	22.7	80.6	35.7	116.3
Construction	*1.0	*0.5	*1.2	*0.5	*3.2	18.0	*2.8	20.8
Wholesale and retail	12.2	8.2	19.5	9.1	49.0	91.7	88.8	180.4
Transport and storage	*0.7	*0.2	*0.5	*1.0	*2.5	8.4	7.6	16.1
Finance, property, and business services	6.0	*3.5	5.8	*4.2	19.4	53.3	52.4	105.7
Community services (a)	13.8	14.5	22.1	13.0	63.4	156.6	81.5	238.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*3.1	*4.1	6.8	*3.0	17.0	31.2	25.1	56.3
Other industries (b)	*2.0	*2.6	4.8	*2.6	12.0	32.0	24.0	56.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>216.4</b>	<b>500.3</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>824.3</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	16.7	29.6	25.8	22.2	94.3	80.8	31.3	112.1
Manufacturing	26.1	17.4	24.4	15.8	83.7	269.6	127.9	397.5
Construction	8.6	5.5	12.6	10.1	36.7	100.3	43.9	144.2
Wholesale and retail	26.9	18.6	39.8	21.1	106.3	220.4	180.8	401.2
Transport and storage	5.7	*4.4	6.6	*2.7	19.4	61.9	30.9	92.7
Finance, property, and business services	11.3	5.5	10.8	8.6	36.2	124.1	85.6	209.8
Community services (a)	21.1	23.2	34.1	17.2	95.6	240.1	123.1	363.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.4	5.4	10.9	4.7	26.4	57.9	46.1	104.0
Other industries (b)	7.0	8.0	14.7	13.3	43.0	103.6	63.1	166.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>541.7</b>	<b>1,258.7</b>	<b>732.7</b>	<b>1,991.4</b>

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1988**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Melbourne Statistical Division									
Occupation	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Managers, and administrators	7.0	5.1	6.9	14.1	24.8	19.0	15.1	14.9	106.9
Professionals	9.8	4.9	15.7	12.4	28.7	24.2	17.0	13.7	126.5
Para-professionals	6.8	*3.6	*2.5	7.7	8.7	4.8	5.6	6.9	46.6
Tradespersons	27.6	19.9	9.4	28.8	25.1	21.0	35.1	40.4	207.3
Clerks	8.3	5.1	6.6	7.6	9.4	7.0	9.5	9.5	63.1
Salespersons, and professional service workers	6.0	*3.5	6.3	8.2	11.9	9.5	10.9	11.4	67.7
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	22.7	11.7	*2.5	12.4	7.4	7.8	9.7	18.6	92.7
Labourers, and related workers	27.7	16.1	8.5	17.3	11.6	13.1	14.7	22.1	131.0
Total	115.8	69.8	58.4	108.6	127.6	106.4	117.7	137.6	841.8
FEMALES									
Managers, and administrators	*1.4	*1.2	*4.0	*3.7	*4.3	5.3	6.0	*4.3	30.2
Professionals	7.7	*3.5	10.0	7.5	19.8	11.8	11.3	8.1	79.6
Para-professionals	6.0	*2.3	*3.3	6.5	6.8	6.1	5.3	*3.8	40.1
Tradespersons	*2.7	*1.5	*1.5	*1.8	4.8	*2.0	*2.7	*3.3	20.3
Clerks	25.8	17.5	13.2	28.0	36.8	22.7	31.2	28.4	203.6
Salespersons, and professional service workers	15.1	9.5	8.9	14.6	22.3	14.1	24.0	17.6	126.2
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	7.2	5.1	*0.5	6.2	4.5	*3.5	*4.0	*3.9	34.9
Labourers, and related workers	12.6	9.2	*2.5	11.0	6.1	10.3	7.7	13.7	73.1
Total	78.5	49.8	44.0	79.3	105.4	75.8	92.1	83.1	607.9
PERSONS									
Managers, and administrators	8.4	6.3	10.9	17.8	29.1	24.3	21.1	19.2	137.1
Professionals	17.5	8.4	25.7	19.9	48.5	35.9	28.3	21.8	206.0
Para-professionals	12.8	5.9	5.9	14.2	15.5	10.9	11.0	10.7	86.8
Tradespersons	30.3	21.5	10.8	30.6	29.9	23.0	37.8	43.7	227.6
Clerks	34.1	22.5	19.8	35.6	46.2	29.8	40.7	37.9	266.7
Salespersons, and professional service workers	21.1	13.0	15.3	22.9	34.2	23.6	34.9	29.0	193.9
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	29.9	16.7	*3.0	18.6	11.9	11.4	13.7	22.6	127.6
Labourers, and related workers	40.2	25.3	11.0	28.3	17.7	23.4	22.3	35.8	204.1
Total	194.3	119.5	102.4	187.9	232.9	182.2	209.8	220.6	1,449.7

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS,**  
**NOVEMBER 1988** -continued  
('000)

Occupation	Balance of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
<b>MALES</b>								
Managers, and administrators	14.5	18.6	26.6	15.5	75.3	153.8	28.4	182.2
Professionals	6.5	*4.3	8.6	6.7	26.0	109.2	43.2	152.5
Para-professionals	5.6	*1.9	5.0	*2.8	15.2	41.7	20.1	61.9
Tradespersons	18.6	14.7	21.6	20.2	75.1	168.1	114.3	282.4
Clerks	*4.1	4.5	*4.3	*2.0	14.9	42.8	35.2	78.0
Salespersons, and professional service workers	4.5	*4.1	7.8	*2.7	19.1	47.7	39.1	86.7
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	10.8	7.0	11.2	10.4	39.5	95.3	36.9	132.2
Labourers, and related workers	14.1	14.8	21.3	10.0	60.2	99.8	91.4	191.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>325.3</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>1,167.1</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Managers, and administrators	5.0	8.7	10.0	6.3	30.0	49.0	11.2	60.2
Professionals	5.5	*4.4	7.6	*4.3	21.9	62.2	39.3	101.5
Para-professionals	*3.4	*2.8	5.3	*2.7	14.2	33.5	20.8	54.3
Tradespersons	*1.5	*1.5	*2.8	*1.7	7.5	15.6	12.2	27.8
Clerks	10.8	10.1	17.4	9.9	48.3	150.8	101.1	251.9
Salespersons, and professional service workers	12.3	9.8	18.7	11.8	52.5	82.4	96.3	178.7
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*3.0	*1.9	*2.8	*1.7	9.3	32.0	12.3	44.3
Labourers, and related workers	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.1	32.6	74.8	30.8	105.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>216.4</b>	<b>500.3</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>824.3</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Managers, and administrators	19.5	27.3	36.7	21.9	105.3	202.8	39.6	242.4
Professionals	12.0	8.7	16.2	10.9	47.9	171.4	82.5	253.9
Para-professionals	9.0	4.6	10.3	5.5	29.4	75.3	40.9	116.2
Tradespersons	20.2	16.2	24.4	21.9	82.6	183.7	126.6	310.2
Clerks	15.0	14.6	21.8	11.9	63.2	193.6	136.3	329.9
Salespersons, and professional service workers	16.8	14.0	26.5	14.4	71.6	130.1	135.4	265.5
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	13.7	9.0	14.0	12.1	48.8	127.3	49.2	176.4
Labourers, and related workers	22.4	23.3	29.9	17.1	92.8	174.6	122.3	296.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>128.7</b>	<b>117.6</b>	<b>179.7</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>541.7</b>	<b>1,258.7</b>	<b>732.7</b>	<b>1,991.4</b>

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	7.8	7.7	17.3	21.2	18.0	6.7	20.9	99.6
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*0.3	*0.3	*2.2	*1.7	*0.3	*0.3	*0.0	5.0
Mining	*0.0	*1.8	*2.7	*2.6	*0.0	*0.3	*0.2	7.5
Manufacturing -	28.3	52.8	107.5	106.4	69.9	18.9	13.7	397.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*4.4	7.0	15.0	12.3	10.4	*1.3	*1.0	51.4
Metal products	*3.9	7.6	13.4	15.3	9.1	*1.8	*3.3	54.5
Other manufacturing	19.9	38.2	79.1	78.8	50.3	15.8	9.5	291.7
Construction	10.4	18.5	42.0	32.6	28.4	7.0	5.4	144.2
Wholesale and retail	80.3	64.2	87.6	80.9	58.3	18.9	11.1	401.2
Transport and storage	*3.1	8.4	28.6	26.2	14.3	6.7	5.5	92.7
Finance, property, and business services	16.0	37.5	66.9	52.9	21.1	7.8	7.6	209.8
Community services (a)	9.6	35.9	112.4	109.3	60.0	20.2	15.8	363.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	12.1	19.2	26.9	21.3	15.5	*4.5	4.5	104.0
Other industries (b)	*2.1	20.8	51.4	49.4	29.9	8.6	*4.5	166.7
Total	170.0	267.1	545.4	504.4	315.6	99.8	89.1	1,991.4
OCCUPATION								
Managers, and administrators	*1.8	8.9	47.0	78.7	62.1	14.6	29.2	242.4
Professionals	*1.6	22.0	88.4	82.6	36.4	12.8	10.1	253.9
Para-professionals	*2.5	13.0	41.4	35.2	17.6	*3.9	*2.6	116.2
Tradespersons	34.6	52.1	87.8	62.7	45.5	15.5	12.1	310.2
Clerks	25.0	56.8	102.0	80.1	42.3	14.8	9.0	329.9
Salespersons, and professional service workers	59.6	51.0	58.2	53.3	27.9	8.6	6.9	265.5
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	5.9	20.3	50.6	50.2	33.9	10.6	5.0	176.4
Labourers, and related workers	39.0	43.0	70.1	61.6	50.0	19.0	14.3	296.9
Total	170.0	267.1	545.4	504.4	315.6	99.8	89.1	1,991.4

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**  
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	58.7	40.9	52.9	28.0	34.5	29.1	47.0	39.6	45.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	44.8	*36.2	42.5	*8.0	*40.0	*18.8	39.7	*36.9	38.9
Mining	33.7	49.5	39.4	*37.4	*39.6	*38.5	34.1	47.6	39.2
Manufacturing -	36.9	33.2	35.7	27.9	29.1	28.3	34.2	32.1	33.6
Food, beverages, and tobacco	38.9	31.3	36.3	28.7	26.4	27.9	35.5	29.6	33.5
Metal products	38.5	32.6	36.6	25.9	26.3	26.0	36.2	31.6	34.8
Other manufacturing	36.3	33.7	35.4	28.0	30.0	28.6	33.7	32.7	33.3
Construction	38.5	34.8	37.2	16.6	36.4	19.3	34.6	34.9	34.7
Wholesale and retail	43.8	32.8	39.2	29.9	24.7	27.4	38.0	28.8	33.9
Transport and storage	37.8	40.2	38.5	24.6	31.7	28.0	36.0	38.1	36.7
Finance, property, and business services	40.4	36.0	39.0	24.6	32.2	28.3	33.6	33.7	33.6
Community services (b)	37.8	36.0	37.2	26.4	31.3	28.1	30.3	32.9	31.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	43.9	32.4	38.8	28.5	27.1	27.9	35.6	29.5	32.9
Other industries (c)	31.9	30.6	31.4	25.6	29.8	27.4	29.9	30.3	30.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>
OCCUPATION									
Managers, and administrators	50.8	48.9	50.5	38.5	43.7	39.5	47.9	47.4	47.8
Professionals	39.5	37.7	39.0	27.7	35.1	30.5	35.2	36.5	35.6
Para-professionals	37.0	33.1	35.7	25.4	32.7	28.2	31.9	32.9	32.2
Tradespersons	37.0	34.7	36.1	33.9	35.3	34.5	36.8	34.8	36.0
Clerks	32.3	33.0	32.7	23.9	32.5	27.4	25.8	32.7	28.6
Salespersons, and professional service workers	38.2	31.2	35.1	25.9	22.4	24.0	30.4	24.9	27.6
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	38.0	37.7	38.0	29.0	25.7	28.1	35.8	34.7	35.5
Labourers, and related workers	34.7	28.8	31.9	23.8	22.4	23.4	30.1	27.2	28.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	53.9	7.9	61.8	21.1	*3.6	24.7	75.0	11.5	86.4
Self-employed	101.7	28.3	130.0	51.7	8.1	59.8	153.4	36.5	189.9
Wage and salary earners	599.8	366.1	965.9	420.8	310.1	730.9	1,020.7	676.2	1,696.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*3.0	6.4	9.4	6.7	*2.2	8.9	9.7	8.6	18.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>758.4</b>	<b>408.7</b>	<b>1,167.1</b>	<b>500.3</b>	<b>324.0</b>	<b>824.3</b>	<b>1,258.7</b>	<b>732.7</b>	<b>1,991.4</b>
<b>HOURS WORKED</b>									
Employers	51.6	54.0	51.9	34.1	38.1	34.7	46.7	49.0	47.0
Self-employed	48.4	42.2	47.1	28.0	31.3	28.5	41.6	39.8	41.2
Wage and salary earners	37.4	33.7	36.0	26.6	29.0	27.6	33.0	31.6	32.4
Unpaid family helpers (a)	13.1	15.0	14.4	11.8	*20.3	13.9	12.2	16.4	14.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>29.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 1 hour or more a week in a family business or farm.

**TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB,  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	9.7	5.1	14.9	3.3	4.2	3.6
Construction	*2.5	*0.3	*2.8	*2.0	*1.2	*1.9
Wholesale and retail	7.7	*3.6	11.3	3.4	*1.9	2.7
Community services (b)	*1.1	*2.7	*3.8	*0.9	*1.1	*1.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	*0.8	*1.9	*2.7	*1.6	*3.3	*2.5
Other industries (c)	7.5	*3.8	11.3	2.0	*1.7	1.9
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	7.0	*1.0	8.0	2.4	*3.5	2.5
Clerical	*1.8	4.6	6.4	*2.2	1.8	1.9
Salespersons, and professional service workers	*2.5	*3.5	5.9	*2.8	*1.9	2.2
Labourers, and related workers	11.8	*2.9	14.7	5.8	*2.7	4.7
Other occupations (d)	6.3	5.4	11.7	1.2	2.0	1.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Not employed (a) in the past two years	12.0	16.7	28.7	..	..	..
Stood down	*1.0	*2.4	*3.4	..	..	..
Looking for first job	8.2	10.0	18.2	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.



**TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a),  
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1988**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Duration of unemployment (weeks) -</b>						
Under 2	5.0	7.1	12.1	9.9	15.3	12.5
2 and under 4	*4.5	6.1	10.6	*8.9	13.2	10.9
4 and under 8	7.6	4.6	12.1	15.0	9.8	12.5
8 and under 13	5.3	6.4	11.7	10.5	13.8	12.1
13 and under 26	6.1	6.1	12.2	12.0	13.2	12.6
26 and under 52	7.7	7.4	15.1	15.3	15.9	15.6
52 and under 104	6.4	5.5	11.8	12.6	11.7	12.2
104 and over	8.1	*3.3	11.4	16.0	*7.1	11.7
<b>Age (years) -</b>						
15-19						
Under 13 weeks	6.1	6.7	12.8	12.0	14.5	13.2
13 weeks and under 52	5.6	4.7	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.6
52 weeks and over	*1.9	*1.7	*3.5	*3.7	*3.6	*3.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>27.4</b>
20-24						
Under 13 weeks	5.6	5.4	11.0	11.1	11.7	11.4
13 weeks and under 52	*3.4	*2.7	6.1	*6.7	*5.9	6.3
52 weeks and over	*1.7	*1.4	*3.1	*3.4	*2.9	*3.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>20.8</b>
25 and over						
Under 13 weeks	10.7	12.1	22.8	21.2	25.9	23.4
13 weeks and under 52	4.8	6.1	10.9	9.5	13.2	11.3
52 weeks and over	10.8	5.8	16.6	21.4	12.4	17.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>51.8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)</b>						
<b>Average (mean) duration -</b>						
Aged 15-19	28.4	25.9	27.2	..	..	..
Aged 20-24	25.3	32.6	28.7	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	67.2	52.4	60.2	..	..	..
<b>All ages</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Median duration (b) -</b>						
Aged 15-19	*14.0	*11.0	13.0	..	..	..
Aged 20-24	*12.0	*7.0	10.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	30.0	12.0	18.0	..	..	..
<b>All ages</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly)

TABLE A: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND BALANCE OF VICTORIA														
Size of estimate	4,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	
Standard error	1,100	1,150	1,250	1,550	2,100	3,050	4,000	5,100	5,900	7,000	8,600	10,600	13,600	
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS														
Size of estimate	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000
	Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -														
Outer Western Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200	7,400
North Western Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200	7,400
Inner Melbourne	830	880	930	990	1,100	1,250	1,400	1,950	2,350	2,700	3,000	4,150	5,700	-
North Eastern Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,450	6,200	-
Inner Eastern Melbourne	870	930	990	1,050	1,150	1,300	1,450	2,050	2,500	2,850	3,150	4,400	6,000	7,300
Southern Melbourne	-	-	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,650	2,300	2,800	3,250	3,600	4,950	6,900	-
Outer Eastern Melbourne	-	-	1,050	1,150	1,250	1,400	1,600	2,200	2,700	3,100	3,450	4,750	6,600	7,900
Mornington peninsula	-	990	1,050	1,100	1,200	1,400	1,550	2,150	2,650	3,000	3,350	4,650	6,400	7,700
Balance of Victoria -														
South Western Victoria	-	940	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	6,100	-
Western Victoria	860	910	970	1,000	1,100	1,300	1,450	2,000	2,450	2,800	3,100	4,300	5,900	-
Northern Victoria	-	940	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	6,100	-
Eastern Victoria	-	980	1,050	1,100	1,200	1,350	1,550	2,150	2,600	3,000	3,300	4,600	6,300	-

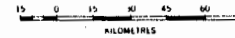
TABLE B: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND BALANCE OF VICTORIA														
Size of estimate	4,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	
Standard error	1,050	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,750	2,400	3,100	3,950	4,550	5,400	6,900	8,900	12,200	
VICTORIA LABOUR FORCE REGIONS														
Size of larger estimate	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000
	Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -														
Outer Western Melbourne	-	740	770	800	860	970	1,050	1,400	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,600	3,400	4,000
North Western Melbourne	-	740	770	800	860	970	1,050	1,400	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,600	3,400	4,000
Inner Melbourne	670	710	740	780	830	930	1,000	1,350	1,550	1,750	1,900	2,500	3,300	-
North Eastern Melbourne	-	670	700	730	780	880	960	1,250	1,450	1,650	1,800	2,350	3,100	-
Inner Eastern Melbourne	670	700	730	760	820	920	1,000	1,300	1,550	1,750	1,900	2,450	3,250	3,800
Southern Melbourne	-	-	840	880	940	1,050	1,150	1,500	1,750	2,000	2,150	2,950	3,700	-
Outer Eastern Melbourne	-	-	880	920	980	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,850	2,050	2,250	2,950	3,900	4,550
Mornington peninsula	-	750	790	820	880	990	1,100	1,400	1,650	1,850	2,000	2,650	3,500	4,100
Balance of Victoria -														
South Western Victoria	-	680	710	750	800	900	980	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,850	2,400	3,150	-
Western Victoria	690	730	760	790	850	950	1,050	1,350	1,600	1,800	1,950	2,550	3,350	-
Northern Victoria	-	780	810	850	910	1,000	1,100	1,450	1,700	1,900	2,100	2,750	3,600	-
Eastern Victoria	-	660	690	720	780	870	950	1,250	1,450	1,650	1,800	2,350	3,050	-

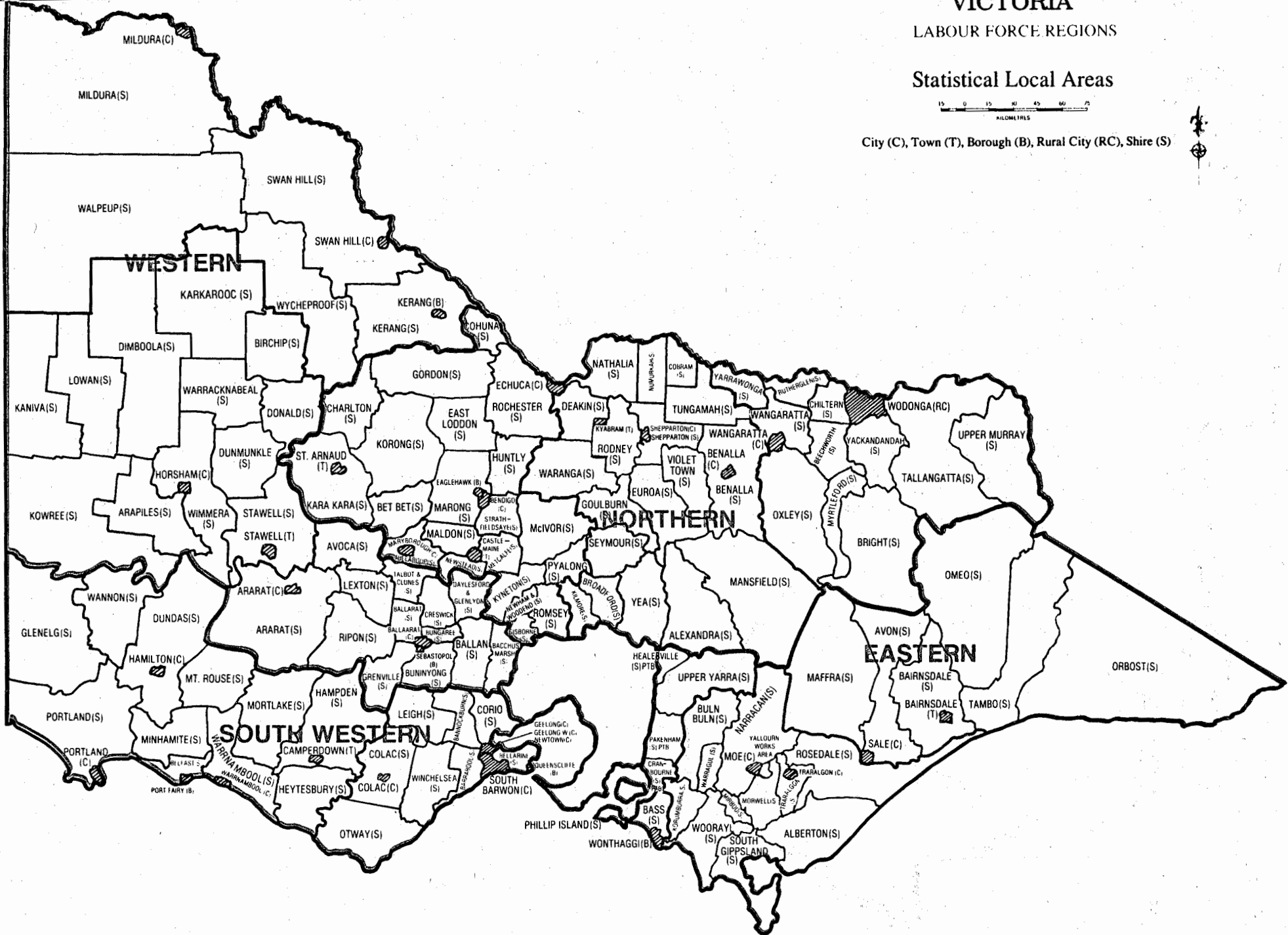
# VICTORIA

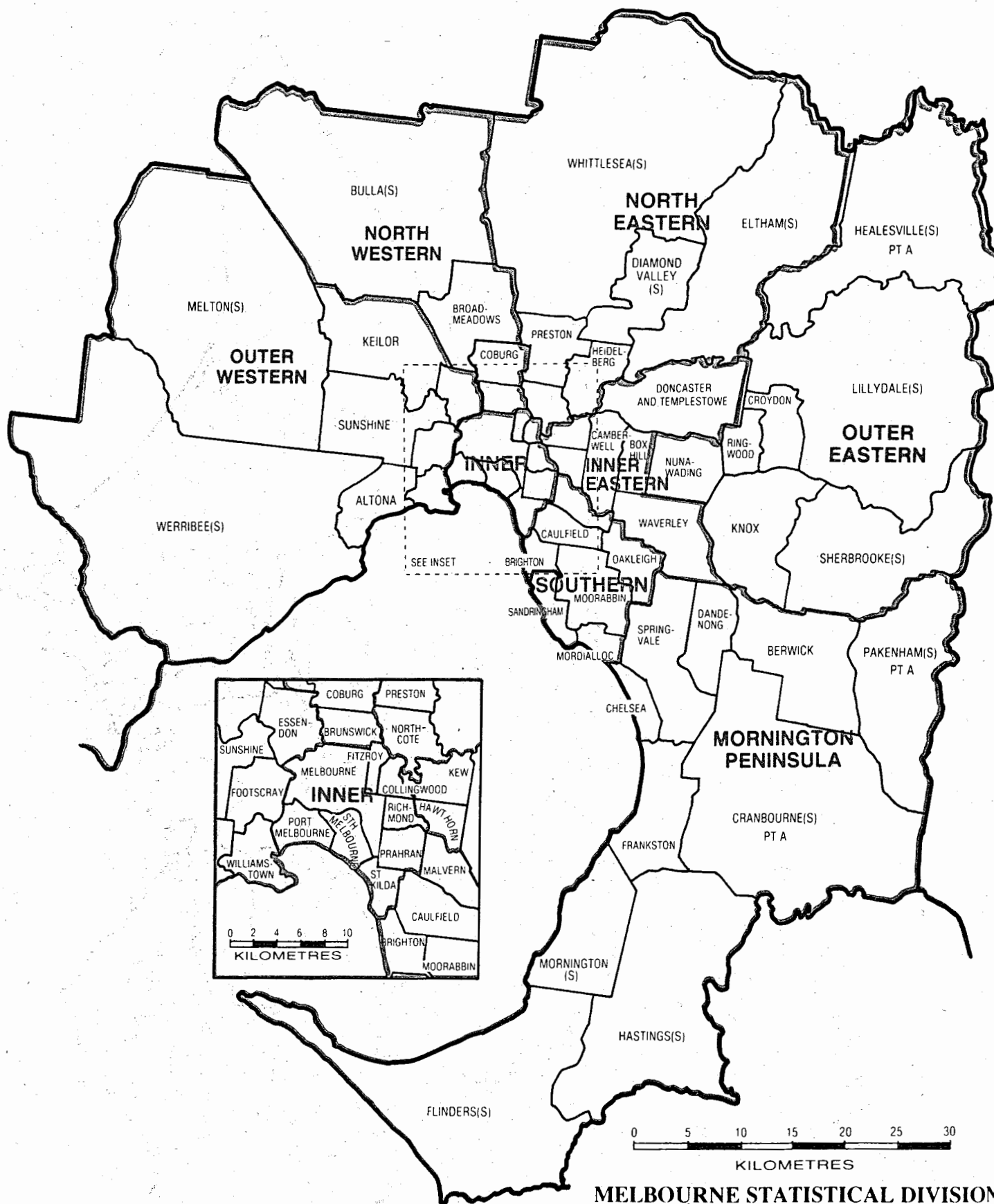
## LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

### Statistical Local Areas



City (C), Town (T), Borough (B), Rural City (RC), Shire (S)





**MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION**  
 Statistical Local Areas  
 LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

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ISSN 1030-536X